

# Political science objective type questions Handbook

## Political Science Objective Type Questions: A Comprehensive Guide for Exam Preparation

In the realm of political science, mastering objective type questions is essential for students and aspirants aiming to excel in competitive exams, university assessments, or civil services. These questions are designed to test your factual knowledge, understanding of key concepts, and analytical skills in a concise, efficient manner. This article provides a detailed overview of political science objective type questions, including their significance, common formats, strategies for preparation, and sample questions to enhance your readiness.

## Understanding Political Science Objective Type Questions

### What Are Political Science Objective Type Questions?

Political science objective type questions are multiple-choice questions (MCQs), true/false questions, fill-in-the-blanks, or matching items that assess a candidate's knowledge of political theories, institutions, history, and current affairs. These questions are characterized by their straightforward format, where candidates select the correct answer from given options, making them ideal for quick assessment.

### Importance of Objective Questions in Political Science

- **Efficient Assessment:** They allow for rapid evaluation of large volumes of students or candidates.
- **Benchmarking Knowledge:** Help identify the depth of understanding on core topics.
- **Preparation for Competitive Exams:** Many government and civil service exams rely heavily on objective questions due to their standardized nature.
- **Enhancing Recall and Critical Thinking:** Regular practice improves memory retention and analytical skills.

## Common Formats of Political Science Objective Type Questions

### Multiple Choice Questions (MCQs)

These are the most common form, presenting a question with four or five options. Example:

Q: Who is considered the father of the Indian Constitution?

- a) Jawaharlal Nehru
- b) Dr. B.R. Ambedkar
- c) Mahatma Gandhi
- d) Sardar Vallabhbhai Patel

## True/False Questions

Simple statements where candidates mark the statement as true or false.

Q: The President of India has the power to dissolve the Lok Sabha. (True/False)

## Fill in the Blanks

These questions require completing sentences with appropriate terms.

Q: The concept of 'Sovereign Power' is primarily discussed in \_\_\_\_\_ theory.

## Matching Items

Pairs of related items are listed for candidates to match correctly, such as matching philosophers with their theories.

# Strategies for Effective Preparation of Political Science Objective Questions

## Develop a Strong Conceptual Foundation

Understanding the fundamental principles of political science is crucial. Focus on topics like:

- Political Theories and Ideologies (Liberalism, Conservatism, Socialism)
- Constitutional Law and Indian Political System
- International Relations and Organizations
- Political Thinkers and Philosophers
- Current Affairs and Recent Developments

## Regular Practice with Sample Questions

Practicing previous years' question papers and sample MCQs helps familiarize with exam patterns and boosts confidence.

## Use of Flashcards and Mnemonics

Create flashcards for dates, theories, and key concepts. Mnemonics aid in quick recall during exams.

## Focus on Current Affairs

Stay updated with recent political developments, policies, and international events, as they frequently appear in objective questions.

## Time Management Skills

Practice solving questions within a stipulated time to improve speed and accuracy.

## Sample Political Science Objective Type Questions

### General Knowledge and Political Theory

- Who authored 'The Spirit of the Laws'?

- a) Montesquieu
- b) Rousseau
- c) Hobbes
- d) Locke

- True or False: The United Nations was established after World War II to promote international peace.

- Fill in the blank: The doctrine of \_\_\_\_\_ states that the government's power is limited by law.

- Match the following philosophers with their ideas:

- A) Machiavelli
- B) John Locke
- C) Karl Marx

with

- 1) Class struggle
- 2) Power politics
- 3) Natural rights

## Indian Political System

- Who was the first Prime Minister of India?
- a) Jawaharlal Nehru
- b) Lal Bahadur Shastri
- c) Indira Gandhi
- d) Mahatma Gandhi
- True or False: The President of India has the power to declare a state of emergency.
- Fill in the blank: The Lok Sabha is directly elected by the \_\_\_\_\_.
- Match the constitutional articles with their subjects:
- A) Article 370
- B) Article 19
- C) Article 356

with

- 1) State Emergency
- 2) Fundamental Rights
- 3) Special Status to Jammu & Kashmir

## Tips to Maximize Your Score in Objective Type Questions

- **Read the question carefully:** Avoid rushing to prevent misreading options.
- **Eliminate obviously wrong options:** Narrow down choices to increase probability of correct answers.
- **Don't leave questions unanswered:** If unsure, make an educated guess after eliminating unlikely options.
- **Review your answers:** If time permits, double-check your responses for accuracy.

## Conclusion

Mastering political science objective type questions is an integral part of succeeding in various competitive exams and academic pursuits. By understanding the question formats, adopting effective preparation strategies, and practicing regularly, candidates can significantly enhance their performance. Remember, consistency and a clear grasp of core concepts are key to excelling in objective assessments. Keep updating your knowledge with current affairs and political developments to tackle questions on contemporary issues confidently. With diligent preparation and strategic approach, you can achieve your desired scores and advance your political science expertise.

Boost your exam readiness by regularly practicing political science objective questions and staying updated with latest political affairs. Good luck!

### Political Science Objective Type Questions: An Expert Guide to Mastering the Art of Exam Preparation

Navigating the expansive universe of political science can be a daunting task for students and aspirants alike. With a vast array of topics such as democracy, sovereignty, political theories, international relations, and public administration, the challenge often lies not just in understanding the concepts but also in effectively assessing one's knowledge. This is where political science objective type questions emerge as an invaluable tool, providing a structured, efficient, and comprehensive method to test and reinforce understanding.

In this expert review, we delve into the significance, construction, and strategic utilization of objective questions in political science, offering an in-depth look at their role in exam preparation and knowledge assessment.

## The Significance of Objective Type Questions in Political Science

Understanding the importance of objective questions within political science is fundamental. These questions serve multiple purposes that make them a preferred choice for educators, students, and examination bodies.

### - Precision and Clarity in Testing Knowledge

Objective questions, such as multiple-choice questions (MCQs), true/false, and fill-in-the-blanks, demand precise knowledge. They eliminate ambiguity, requiring candidates to select or identify the most accurate answer from given options. This precision ensures that the assessment directly measures specific facts, concepts, or theories.

### - Efficient Coverage of Syllabus

Given the extensive scope of political science, covering topics from constitutional frameworks to international diplomacy, objective questions allow for broad syllabus coverage within limited examination time. They enable examiners to test a wide range of topics systematically.

### - Quick Evaluation and Feedback

Objective questions facilitate rapid marking, especially with the advent of automated answer sheets and digital examination systems. This swift evaluation process enables timely feedback, which is crucial for effective learning.

### - Enhancing Analytical and Critical Thinking

While primarily fact-based, well-constructed objective questions can also test analytical skills, application of concepts, and critical reasoning?especially in scenario-based questions or those that require choosing the best answer among plausible options.

### - Preparation and Self-assessment

For students, practicing objective questions is an excellent method for self-assessment. It helps identify strengths and weaknesses, refine exam strategies, and improve recall and understanding.

## **Construction of Effective Political Science Objective Questions**

Creating high-quality objective questions requires skill and an understanding of pedagogical principles. Well-crafted questions not only assess knowledge accurately but also motivate students to think critically.

### - Types of Objective Questions in Political Science

Understanding the different formats is essential for both question setters and students:

- Multiple-Choice Questions (MCQs): The most common format, presenting a question with four or five options, with only one correct answer.
- True/False Questions: Simple statements where candidates decide if they are correct or

incorrect.

- Fill-in-the-Blanks: Require the candidate to supply missing words or phrases.
- Matching Type: Involves pairing items from two columns, testing recognition and recall.
- Assertion and Reason: Statements where the candidate evaluates the validity of one or both statements and their relationship.

- Principles of Good Question Design

To ensure objective questions serve their purpose effectively, they should adhere to certain principles:

- Clarity: Questions and options must be clear, unambiguous, and free from complex language that can confuse candidates.
- Relevance: Items should directly relate to the syllabus and learning objectives.
- Balance: Questions should vary in difficulty, covering basic facts to more analytical concepts.
- Avoidance of Tricky or Double-Meaning Questions: The goal is to assess knowledge, not test the ability to decipher ambiguous language.
- Plausible Distractors: Incorrect options (distractors) should be reasonable enough to challenge students but clearly distinguish those who understand the content.

- Crafting Effective Options

For MCQs, the options should be:

- Homogeneous in Content: All options should be similar in length and style.
  - Numerically or Statistically Plausible: Distractors should not be obviously incorrect.
  - Mutually Exclusive: Options should not overlap to avoid confusion.
  - One Correct Option: Only one answer should be unequivocally correct to prevent ambiguity.
- 
- Avoiding Common Pitfalls
- 
- Using 'All of the Above' or 'None of the Above' Excessively: These can sometimes be guessed without knowledge.
  - Overly Long or Complex Options: These tend to mislead or distract rather than test knowledge.
  - Negative Wording: Questions with negatives (e.g., 'Which of the following is NOT...?') can

confuse candidates; if used, they should be clearly highlighted.

## Strategies for Students to Master Political Science Objective Questions

Achieving excellence in objective-type questions requires a strategic approach. Here are expert tips to maximize performance:

- Thorough Syllabus Coverage
  
- Comprehensive Study: Cover all topics systematically, ensuring no area is left untouched.
- Focus on Key Concepts: Emphasize fundamental principles, definitions, and landmark theories.
  
- Practice Regularly
  
- Use Practice Sets and Previous Papers: Familiarize yourself with question patterns and difficulty levels.
- Simulate Exam Conditions: Practice within time limits to improve speed and accuracy.
  
- Develop Critical Reading Skills
  
- Read Questions Carefully: Avoid jumping to answers; understand what is being asked.
- Identify Keywords: Words like ?not,? ?except,? or ?all? significantly influence the answer.
  
- Elimination Technique
  
- Rule Out Wrong Options: Narrow down choices by eliminating clearly incorrect answers.
- Compare Remaining Options: Use logic and knowledge to select the best answer.
  
- Guessing Strategy



- Educated Guessing: When unsure, eliminate unlikely options and choose the most plausible one.
- Avoid Random Guessing: It's often better to leave an answer blank than to guess blindly, unless there's no penalty for wrong answers.

- Focus on High-Weightage Topics

- Prioritize areas that frequently appear in exams, such as Indian polity, constitutional law, or international organizations.

## Role of Objective Questions in Competitive Exams and Academic Assessments

Political science objective questions are pivotal in various examination contexts:

- Civil Service and Competitive Exams
  - UPSC Civil Services: Heavy reliance on MCQs for preliminary exams.
  - State PSCs and Other Competitive Tests: Objective questions form a major portion of the assessment.
- University and College Assessments
  - Semester and End-term Exams: Use of objective questions for quick evaluation of large student cohorts.
  - Mock Tests and Quizzes: Frequent use to reinforce learning.
- Self-Assessment and Revision Tools
  - Online Quizzes and Apps: Interactive platforms leveraging objective questions for self-testing.
  - Study Guides and Flashcards: Designed with objective questions to facilitate active recall.

## The Future of Objective Type Questions in Political Science

## Education

With technological advancements, the landscape of objective testing is evolving:

- Digital and Adaptive Testing
  - Computer-Based Testing (CBT): Enables dynamic question delivery tailored to the student's ability.
  - Adaptive Tests: Adjust question difficulty based on responses, providing a personalized assessment experience.
- Integration with Artificial Intelligence
  - AI-Generated Questions: Using AI to create diverse, high-quality questions aligned with learning objectives.
  - Instant Feedback and Analysis: Helping students identify areas for improvement immediately.
- Enhanced Question Formats
  - Scenario-Based Questions: Testing application and analytical skills in real-world contexts.
  - Multimedia Questions: Incorporating images, videos, and interactive elements to assess comprehension.

## Conclusion: The Value of Objective Questions in Political Science Mastery

Political science objective type questions stand as a cornerstone of effective learning and assessment in the discipline. They offer a precise, efficient, and versatile means to test a wide array of knowledge—from foundational facts to complex theories. When designed thoughtfully and used strategically, they empower students to gauge their understanding, identify gaps, and enhance retention.

For educators, these questions provide a scalable means to evaluate large cohorts reliably. For students, mastering objective questions equates to building a solid foundation, sharpening analytical skills, and preparing confidently for competitive exams. As technology continues to innovate

assessment methods, the role of objective questions is set to become even more dynamic and engaging, ensuring their relevance in political science education for years to come.

In essence, embracing the art and science of political science objective type questions is indispensable for anyone aiming to excel in the field?transforming rote memorization into meaningful learning and confident performance.

**QuestionAnswer** What is the primary focus of political science as a discipline? Political science primarily focuses on the study of political systems, government structures, political behavior, policies, and the theoretical and practical aspects of politics. Which of the following is an example of a political science objective type question? A multiple-choice question asking about the functions of the executive branch in a government. Why are objective type questions important in political science examinations? They help assess students' factual knowledge, understanding of key concepts, and ability to recall information efficiently. What are common formats of objective type questions in political science? Multiple-choice questions, true/false statements, fill-in-the-blanks, and matching questions. How can one effectively prepare for objective type questions in political science? By thoroughly studying key concepts, practicing previous question papers, and understanding fundamental theories and political structures.

**Related keywords:** political science multiple choice questions, political science quiz questions, political science exam prep, political science MCQs, political science revision questions, political science practice questions, political science test bank, political science question bank, political science sample questions, political science study guide

## Masterprose Study Questions

**Masterprose study questions** have become an essential resource for students and educators aiming to deepen their understanding of literary works, improve critical thinking skills, and excel in assessments. As a comprehensive tool, these questions facilitate active engagement with texts, enabling learners to analyze themes, characters, and literary devices more effectively. In this article, we will explore the importance of masterprose study questions, how to utilize them effectively, and tips for mastering your studies with these valuable resources.

## Understanding the Significance of Masterprose Study Questions

### What Are Masterprose Study Questions?

Masterprose study questions are carefully curated questions designed to accompany literary texts or

educational content. They serve as prompts that guide students through critical analysis, comprehension, and interpretation of literary works. These questions often cover various aspects such as plot, character development, themes, symbols, and writing style.

## Why Are They Important?

Using masterprose study questions offers numerous benefits:

- **Enhanced Comprehension:** They push students to think deeply about the text, ensuring a better grasp of the material.
- **Critical Thinking Development:** These questions challenge learners to analyze and evaluate literary elements critically.
- **Exam Preparation:** They align with curriculum standards and exam formats, making revision more targeted and effective.
- **Active Engagement:** Moving beyond passive reading, students actively interact with the text.
- **Writing Skills Improvement:** Responding to questions helps refine analytical and argumentative writing abilities.

## How to Effectively Use Masterprose Study Questions

### 1. Familiarize Yourself with the Material

Before tackling the questions, ensure you have read the literary work thoroughly. Take notes on key elements such as plot points, character traits, and significant symbols. This foundational understanding will make your responses more insightful.

### 2. Approach Questions Strategically

Not all questions require the same level of detail. Some may prompt simple recall, while others demand deep analysis.

- **Start with comprehension questions:** These confirm your understanding of basic facts.
- **Progress to analytical questions:** Focus on themes, motives, and literary devices.
- **Reflect on personal interpretation:** Consider your perspective and how it relates to the text.

### 3. Develop Thoughtful and Well-Structured Responses

When answering:

- **Use Evidence:** Support your points with direct quotes or references from the text.
- **Be Clear and Concise:** Communicate your ideas effectively without unnecessary verbosity.
- **Organize Your Answers:** Use paragraphs, topic sentences, and logical flow.

## 4. Practice Regularly

Consistent practice with study questions enhances comprehension and confidence. Set aside dedicated time to review questions after reading assignments or before exams.

## 5. Discuss Responses with Peers or Educators

Engaging in discussions helps you see different perspectives and deepen your understanding. Consider joining study groups or seeking feedback from teachers.

## Tips for Mastering Study Questions in Different Contexts

### Using Masterprose Study Questions for Exam Preparation

- **Simulate Exam Conditions:** Practice answering questions within time limits to build exam readiness.
- **Identify Weak Areas:** Focus on questions you find challenging to strengthen your knowledge.
- **Review Model Answers:** Compare your responses with model answers or teacher feedback to improve.

### Incorporating Study Questions into Writing Assignments

- **Outline Essays Based on Questions:** Use questions as essay prompts to organize your thoughts.
- **Develop Thesis Statements:** Frame your responses around central ideas prompted by the questions.
- **Cite Evidence Effectively:** Support your arguments with quotations from the text.

## Enhancing Literary Analysis Skills

- **Break Down Complex Questions:** Analyze what the question asks for before responding.
- **Identify Literary Devices:** Recognize metaphors, symbolism, and stylistic elements related to the question.
- **Compare and Contrast:** Use questions that ask for comparisons to develop comparative

analysis skills.

## Common Types of Masterprose Study Questions

### Recall and Comprehension Questions

These questions test your understanding of factual information in the text.

- Who are the main characters?
- What is the setting of the story?
- Summarize the plot of the chapter.

### Analysis and Interpretation Questions

These encourage critical thinking about literary elements.

- What is the significance of the symbol used in the story?
- How does the author develop the protagonist's character?
- What themes are explored in the narrative?

### Opinion and Personal Response Questions

These questions invite personal reflection and interpretation.

- What is your opinion of the ending?
- How do you relate to the main character's experiences?
- What message do you think the author intended to convey?

### Comparison and Contrast Questions

These involve analyzing similarities and differences between texts or characters.

- Compare the themes of two different stories.
- Contrast the protagonists' motivations.
- How do two authors approach the same theme differently?

## Creating Your Own Masterprose Study Questions

While many resources provide pre-made questions, developing your own can significantly enhance comprehension.

- Identify key themes, characters, and symbols.
- Formulate questions that challenge your understanding at various levels.
- Mix factual, analytical, and opinion-based questions for a balanced approach.
- Seek feedback from teachers or peers to refine your questions.

## Conclusion

Masterprose study questions are invaluable tools that foster active learning, critical analysis, and exam success. By integrating these questions into your study routine, you can develop a deeper understanding of literature, enhance your analytical skills, and perform confidently in assessments. Remember to approach each question thoughtfully, support your responses with evidence, and continually challenge yourself with new prompts. With consistent practice and strategic use, masterprose study questions can significantly elevate your literary comprehension and academic performance.

MasterProse Study Questions have become an essential resource for students and educators aiming to deepen their understanding of literary works and improve analytical skills. These study questions serve as a comprehensive guide, fostering active engagement with texts through targeted prompts, thought-provoking inquiries, and structured activities. As the educational landscape shifts toward more interactive and student-centered learning, MasterProse Study Questions offer a valuable tool to facilitate critical thinking, textual analysis, and exam preparation. In this article, we will explore the features, benefits, potential drawbacks, and best practices for utilizing MasterProse Study Questions effectively.

## Overview of MasterProse Study Questions

MasterProse Study Questions are curated sets of questions designed to accompany literary texts, including novels, plays, poems, and essays. They are typically organized to align with the progression of the work, encouraging students to analyze characters, themes, literary devices, and authorial intent. These questions aim to promote close reading and analytical thinking, helping students develop a nuanced understanding of complex texts.

## Core Features of MasterProse Study Questions

- **Structured Format:** Questions are often grouped by chapters, acts, or sections, enabling step-by-step analysis.

- **Diverse Question Types:** Includes comprehension, interpretive, evaluative, and creative prompts.
- **Answer Guides:** Many sets provide suggested answers or discussion points, aiding teachers in assessment.
- **Supplemental Resources:** Often accompanied by thematic summaries, vocabulary lists, and contextual information.

## **Intended Audience**

MasterProse Study Questions are tailored for a broad audience, including:

- High school students preparing for exams like the SAT, ACT, or AP Literature.
- College undergraduates engaging in coursework or research.
- Educators designing lesson plans or classroom activities.
- Self-learners seeking structured guidance in literary analysis.

## **Advantages of Using MasterProse Study Questions**

Implementing these questions in the learning process offers numerous benefits:

### **Enhanced Critical Thinking Skills**

By prompting students to analyze motives, symbols, and themes, these questions foster higher-order thinking. They challenge students to interpret texts beyond surface-level comprehension, encouraging deeper engagement.

### **Structured Learning Pathway**

The organized nature of the questions provides a clear roadmap for studying. Students can systematically approach a text, ensuring comprehensive coverage and reducing confusion during revision.

### **Preparation for Assessments**

MasterProse Study Questions mirror many exam formats, especially essay prompts and short-answer questions. Regular practice with these questions can boost confidence and improve exam performance.

### **Support for Teachers**



Educators benefit from ready-made questions and answer guides, saving preparation time. The questions can serve as discussion starters, homework assignments, or assessment tools.

### **Encourages Active Reading**

Rather than passively reading, students are prompted to actively analyze and reflect on the material, leading to better retention and understanding.

## **Limitations and Challenges of MasterProse Study Questions**

Despite their many advantages, there are some limitations to be aware of:

### **Potential for Over-Reliance**

Students may become dependent on structured questions, which could hinder the development of independent analytical skills if not balanced with open-ended discussions.

### **Question Quality Variability**

Not all sets of study questions are equally well-crafted. Poorly designed questions can be superficial or misleading, leading to superficial understanding.

### **Limited Flexibility**

Pre-made questions may not always align perfectly with specific teaching goals or student needs, requiring teachers to modify or supplement them.

### **Risk of Rote Learning**

Students might focus on memorizing answers rather than engaging critically with the text, reducing genuine comprehension.

### **Cost and Accessibility**

Some comprehensive sets of MasterProse Study Questions are behind paywalls or require subscriptions, potentially limiting access for some learners.

## **Best Practices for Using MasterProse Study Questions Effectively**

To maximize their benefits, educators and students should consider the following strategies:

## **Complement with Open-Ended Discussions**

Use the questions as a starting point, but encourage students to formulate their own questions and interpretations to foster originality and deeper understanding.

## **Customize and Expand**

Adapt questions to suit specific learning objectives or student interests. Add prompts for creative responses or comparative analyses.

## **Balance Guided and Independent Learning**

Combine structured questions with free-form activities like essays, presentations, or debates to develop a well-rounded skill set.

## **Use as Formative Assessment Tools**

Employ the questions periodically to gauge understanding and adjust instruction accordingly.

## **Encourage Reflection**

Prompt students to reflect on their responses and reasoning processes to develop metacognitive skills.

## **Integrating MasterProse Study Questions into Curriculum**

Effective integration involves strategic planning:

### **Pre-Reading Activities**

Introduce questions that activate prior knowledge or predict themes, setting a purpose for reading.

### **During Reading**

Use questions to guide focused reading, highlighting key passages or literary devices.

### **Post-Reading Analysis**

Assign questions that synthesize understanding, compare interpretations, or connect themes across works.

## Assessment and Feedback

Utilize responses to evaluate comprehension and provide constructive feedback.

## Conclusion

MasterProse Study Questions serve as a versatile and valuable resource in the realm of literary education. Their structured approach, diverse question types, and alignment with curriculum goals make them an effective tool for fostering critical thinking, comprehension, and analytical skills. While they are not without limitations, when used thoughtfully and in conjunction with other pedagogical strategies, they can significantly enhance the learning experience. Whether for students preparing for exams or educators designing engaging lessons, MasterProse Study Questions offer a pathway to deeper literary understanding and academic success. To maximize their potential, users should focus on customization, active engagement, and balancing guided questions with independent inquiry, ensuring a rich and stimulating exploration of literature.

**QuestionAnswer** What are masterprose study questions commonly used for? Masterprose study questions are used to help students analyze and understand literary texts more deeply by focusing on themes, characters, and stylistic elements. How can I effectively prepare for masterprose study questions? To prepare effectively, read the text thoroughly, identify key themes and literary devices, and practice answering different types of questions to improve comprehension and analytical skills. Are masterprose study questions suitable for all grade levels? Yes, they can be adapted for various educational levels by adjusting the complexity of the questions to match students' comprehension and analytical abilities. What types of questions are typically included in masterprose study questions? They often include comprehension questions, thematic analysis, character analysis, stylistic questions, and questions that require critical thinking and personal interpretation. How can teachers best utilize masterprose study questions in the classroom? Teachers can use them as discussion prompts, homework assignments, or exam questions to encourage critical thinking and ensure students engage deeply with the text. Where can I find practice masterprose study questions online? Many educational websites, literary resource platforms, and teacher forums offer practice questions tailored to various texts and grade levels. What skills do students develop by answering masterprose study questions? Students improve their analytical thinking, comprehension, textual evidence evaluation, and ability to articulate insights clearly. Can masterprose study questions be used for self-study? Yes, they are valuable for self-study, allowing learners to test their understanding and develop critical analysis skills independently. How do masterprose study questions differ from regular comprehension questions? Masterprose study questions typically require deeper analysis, interpretation, and critical thinking, whereas regular comprehension questions focus on understanding basic content.

**Related keywords:** masterprose, study questions, literature analysis, comprehension questions, literary themes, exam prep, classroom activities, critical thinking, reading comprehension,

educational resources

**Read the full article online:** [Masterprose study questions](#)